



Biogasdone right for France with the Afterres2050 scenario and the négaWatt scenario

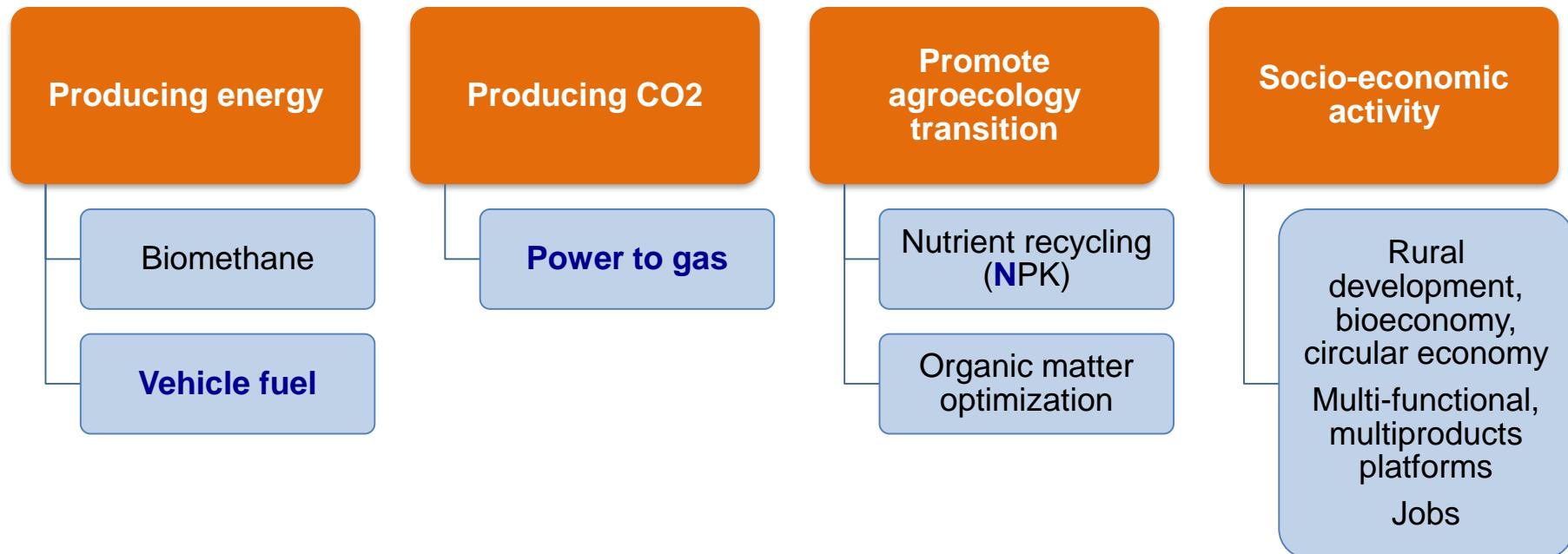
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President of the negaWatt Association

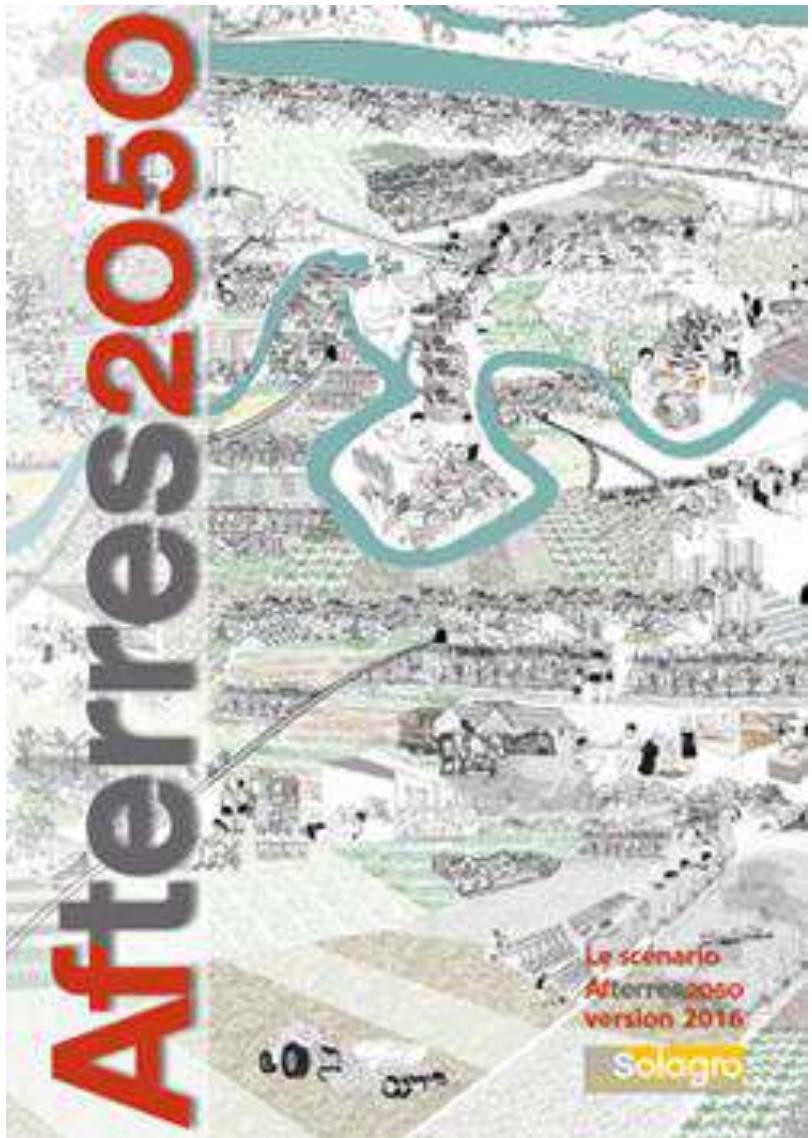


4 major functions for rural anaerobic digestion





Biogas for agroecology transition



Agriculture, **F**orêt, utilisation des **TERRES**

Comprehensive report available
(French only) on :

<http://afterres2050.solagro.org>

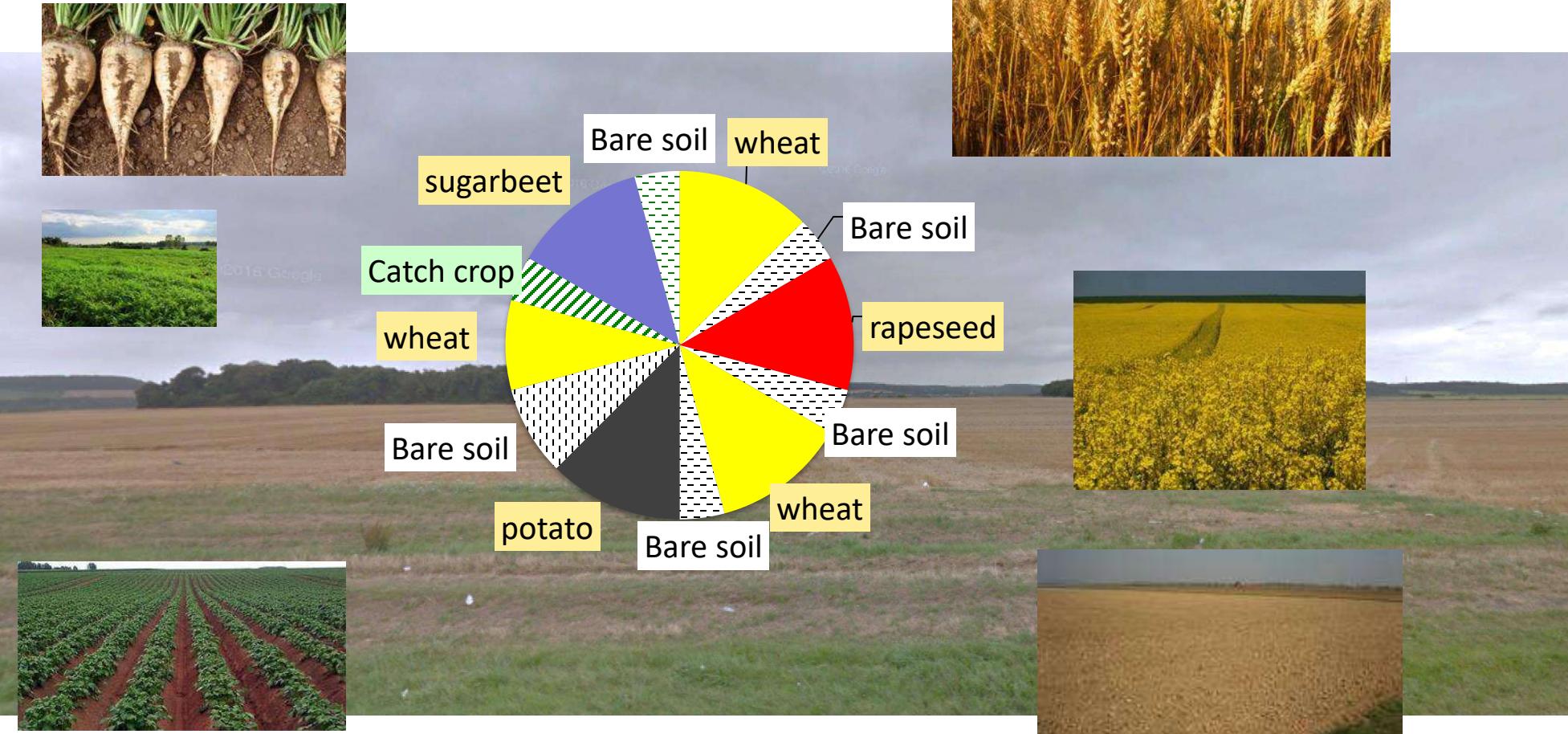


« Farm portrait » : arable crops in Picardy

- Guillaume Rocquecourt.
 - Près de Montdidier, Somme
 - 170 ha crops



2010 : conventionnal crop rotation...



... high production, high margins of progress



Primary production



Natural functionalities and landscape



Inputs (NPK, energy)



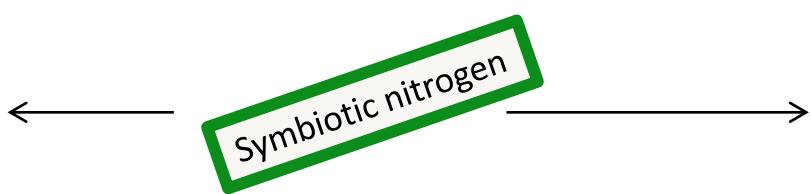
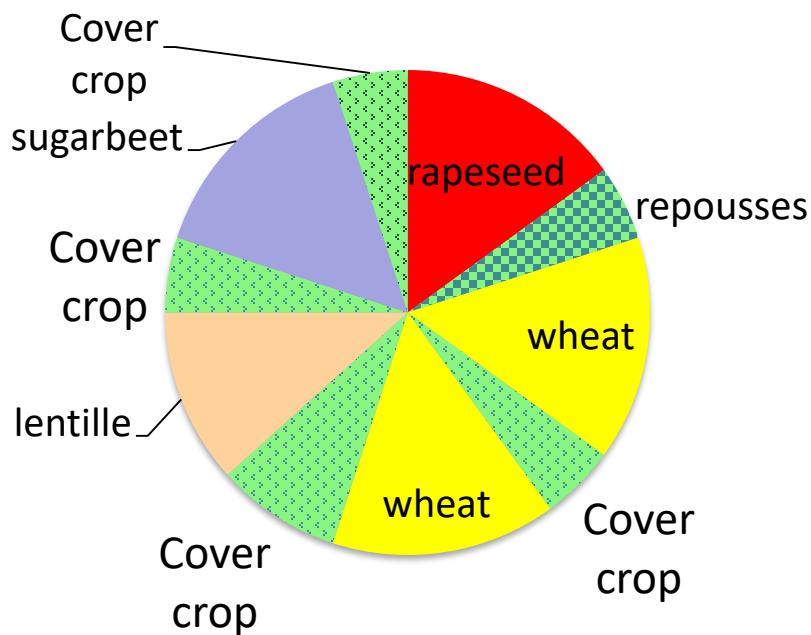
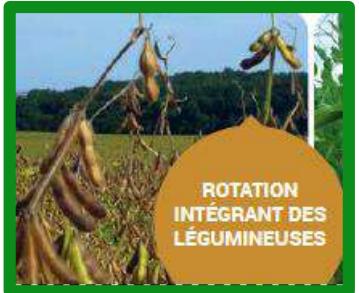
Resilience to climate change



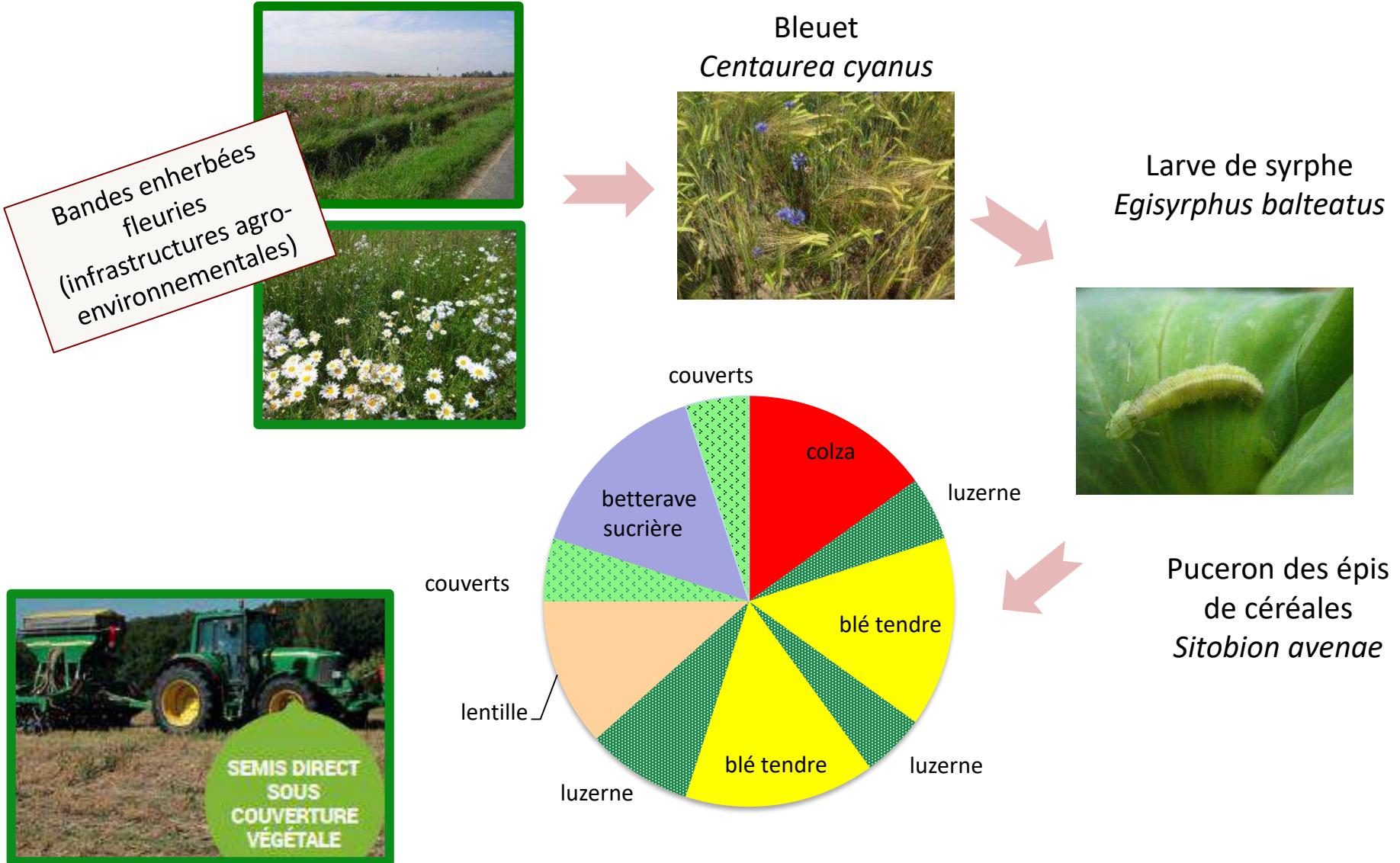
Environmental impacts



2015 : soil conservation agriculture



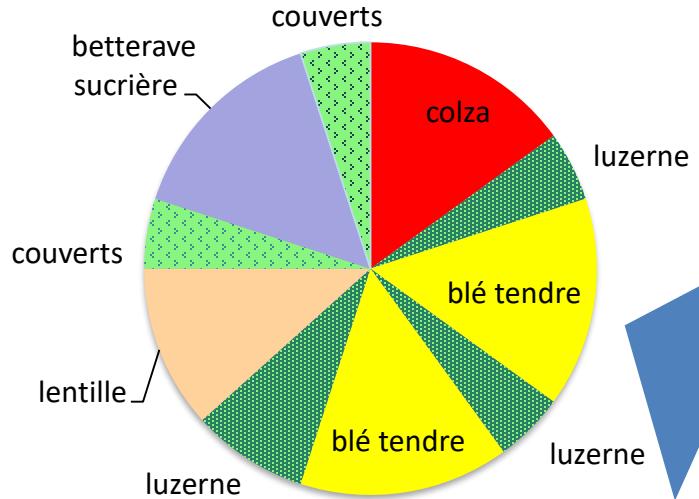
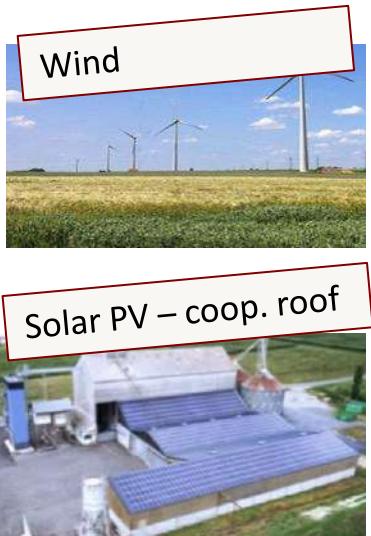
2020 : agro-ecological infrastructures, biological control by habitat conservation

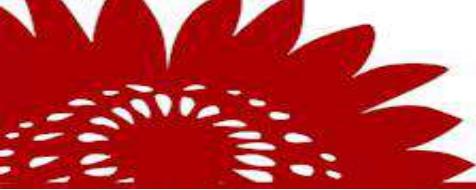


2025 : biogas and renewable energies

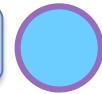


- Economic use for alfalfa (no breeding area) and cover crops => incentive for high yields, high carbon storage in soil
- Optimizing N and P
- Elimination of germination potential of weed seeds (menues pailles) : less phyto





2015



Af^{ter}res2050



Primary production



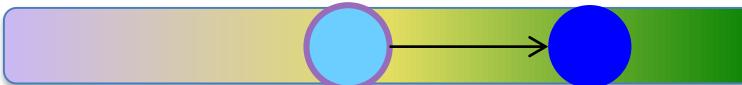
Natural functionalities and landscape



Inputs (NPK, energy)



Resilience to climate change

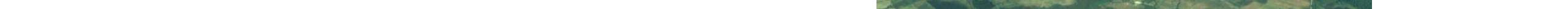


Environmental impacts





« Farm portrait » : cattle breeding in Brenne



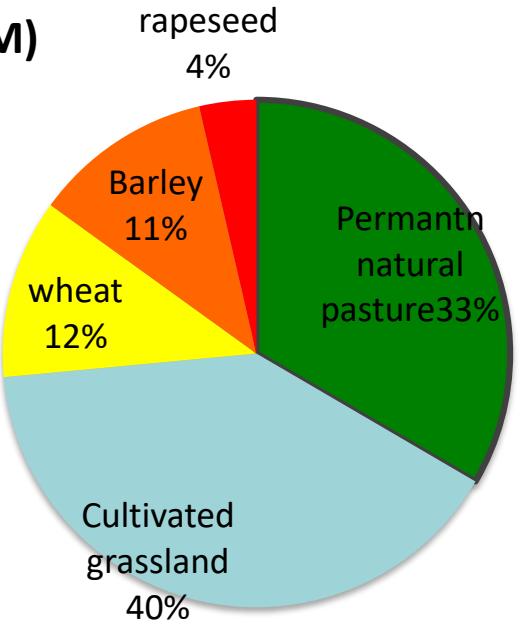
- Aurélie et Nicolas Robin
 - 70 Charolaises,
 - 125 ha of crops and grassland, of which 1/3 natural grassland



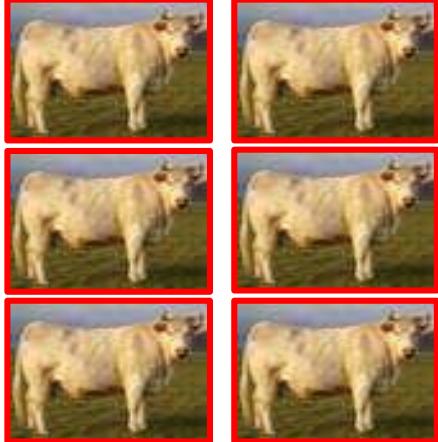
2010 : Classical mixed crops – breeding system



Productions (DM)



Meat



Cultures de vente (céréales)



Purchase of concentrates and cake from soya or rapeseed



42 ha prairie permanente + 42 ha de prairie temporaire											
22ha	Ensilage										
20ha	Foin							pâture			
12ha	Ensilage						pâture				
30ha	pâture										
	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O			

2050 : A new forage system drawing



- More grazing, optimization of grass use
- Suppression of concentrates (grains, soya cake) et reduction of sillage
- Dry summer... =>
 - ... create stocks of forage...
 - ...usable for animal or biogas according to context (deficit / surplus)

Less meat
Small milk production



More cereals, leguminous



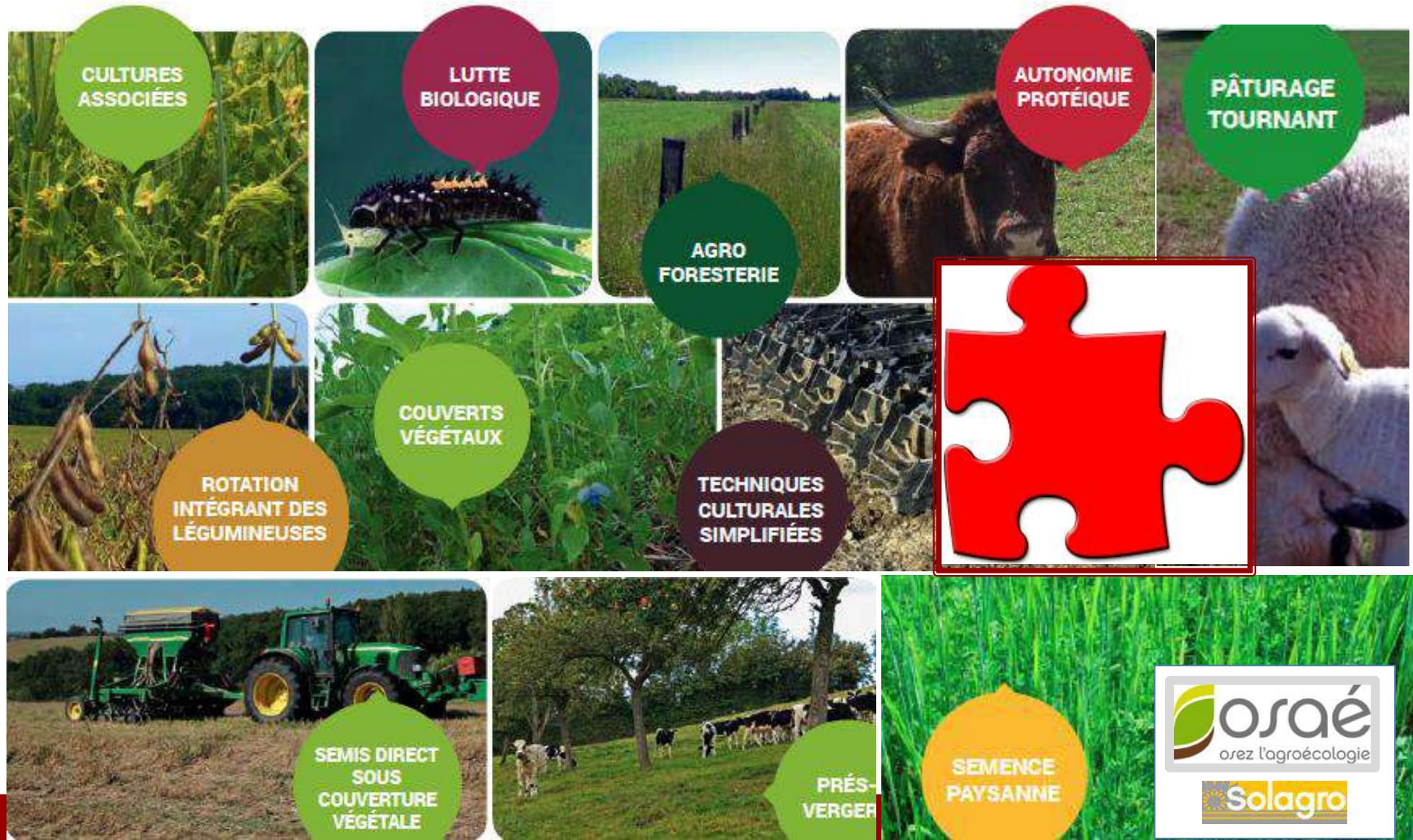
42 ha prairie permanente + 20 ha de luzerne dans la rotation										
20ha	Luzerne									
8ha	Foin							Foin		
8ha								pâture		
26ha	pâture									
	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N



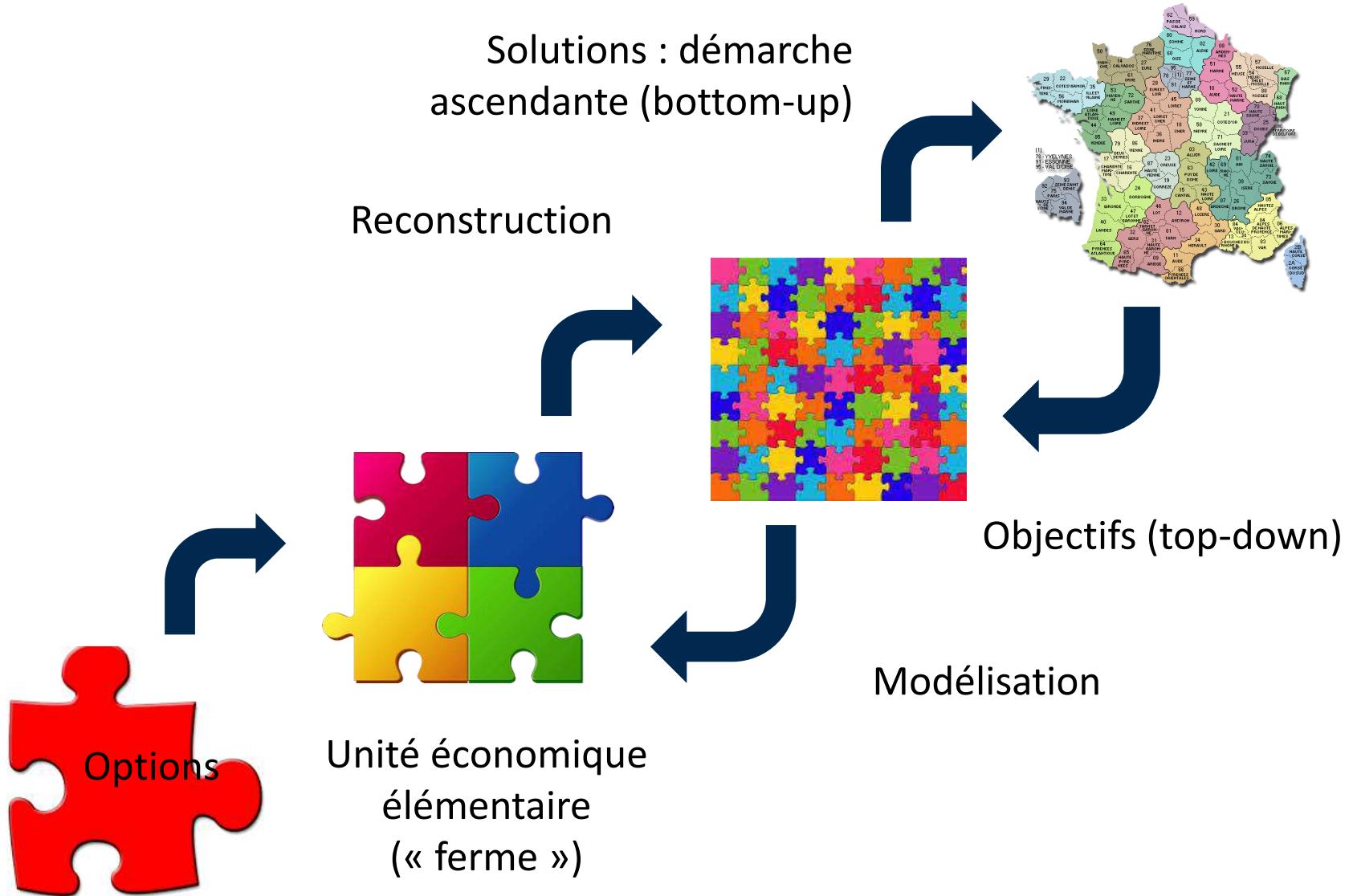
Apports en méthanisation	tMB
Fumier	150
Paille	64
Herbe	100
CIVE	400
Total	710

Resilient agrosystems – biodiversity producers

<http://www.osez-agroecologie.org>

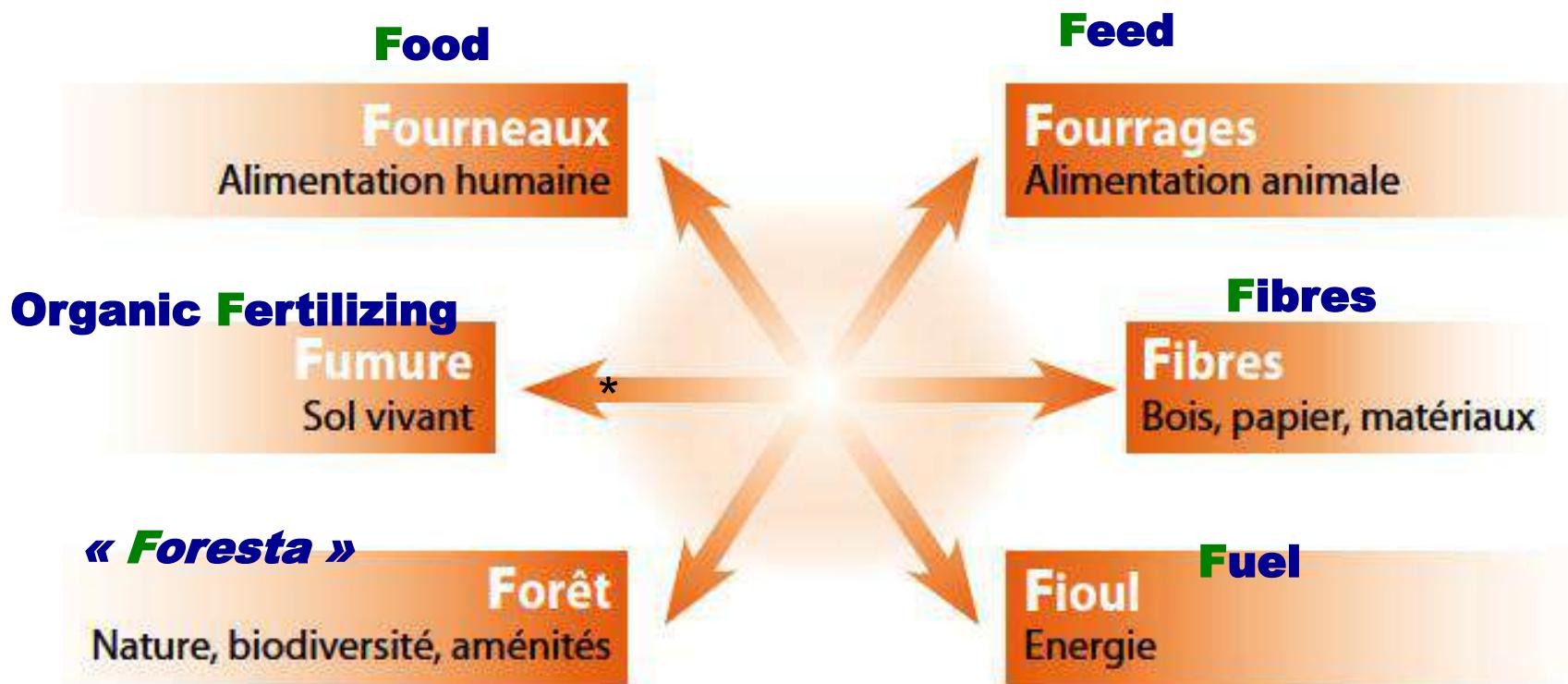


Régionalisation



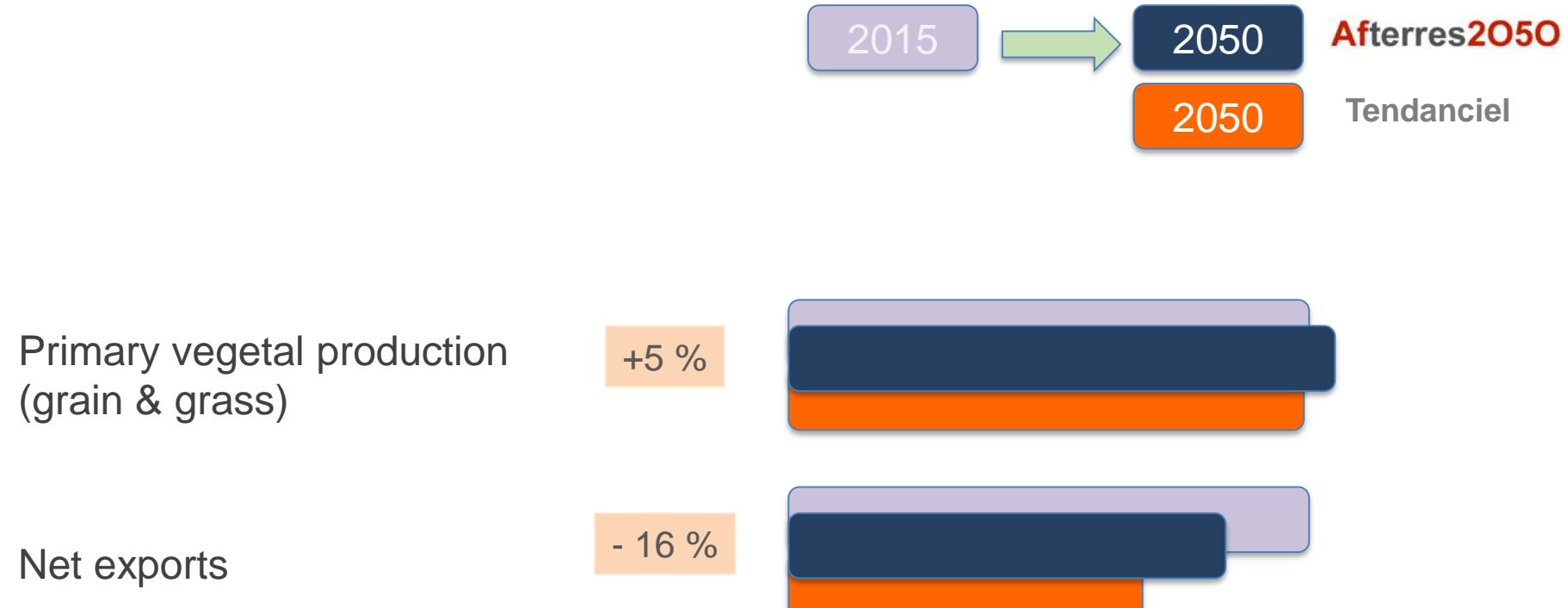
Competition or synergies: the « hexalemma » of land and biomass use

A new deal between the main uses of land and biomass

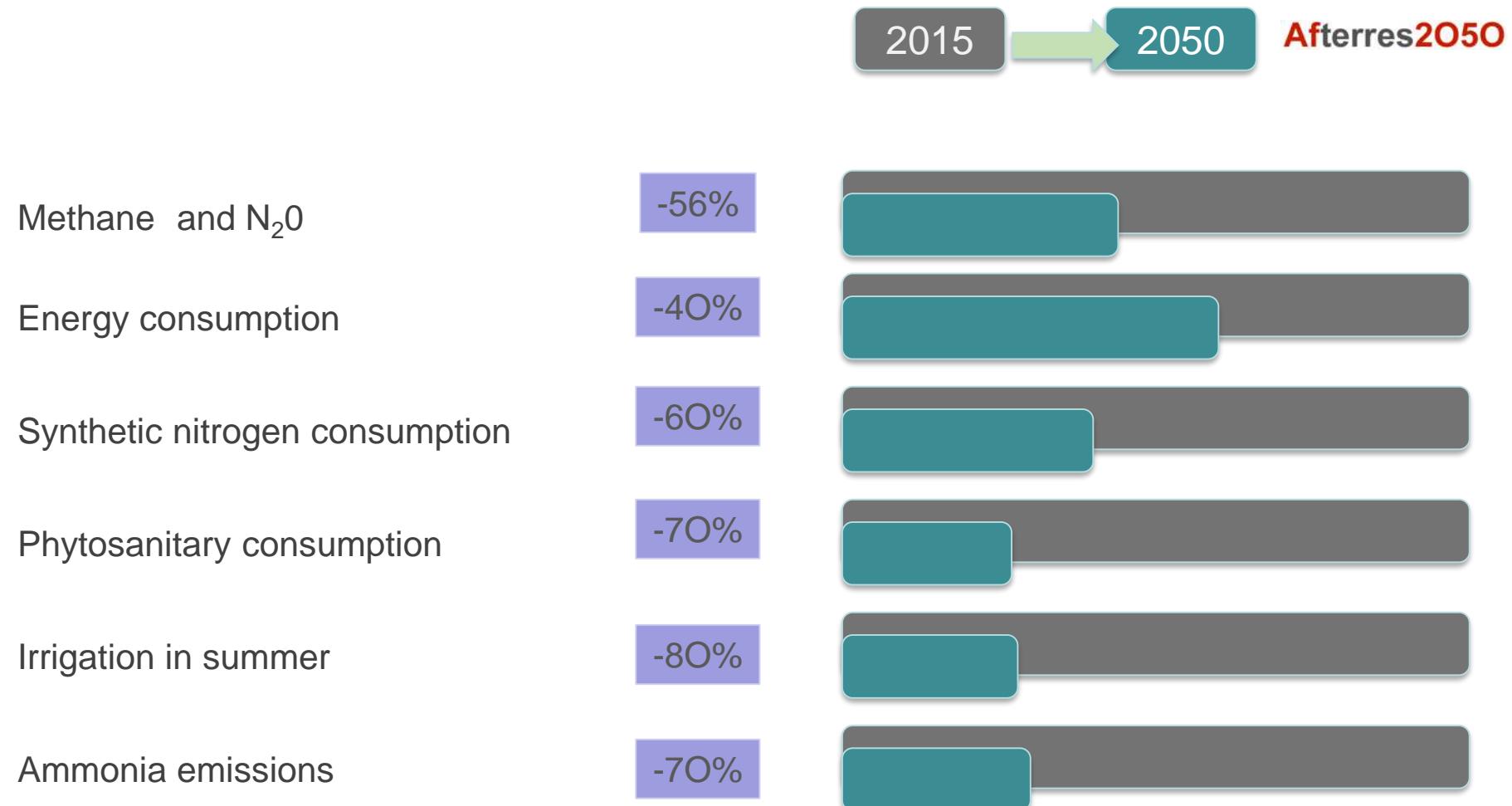


* *Foresta (VII^e Siècle)* : « territoire soustrait à l'usage général » ; « terrain sur lequel on a prononcé un ban, une proscription de culture, d'habitation »

Une production réorientée



2 à 5 fois moins d'impact

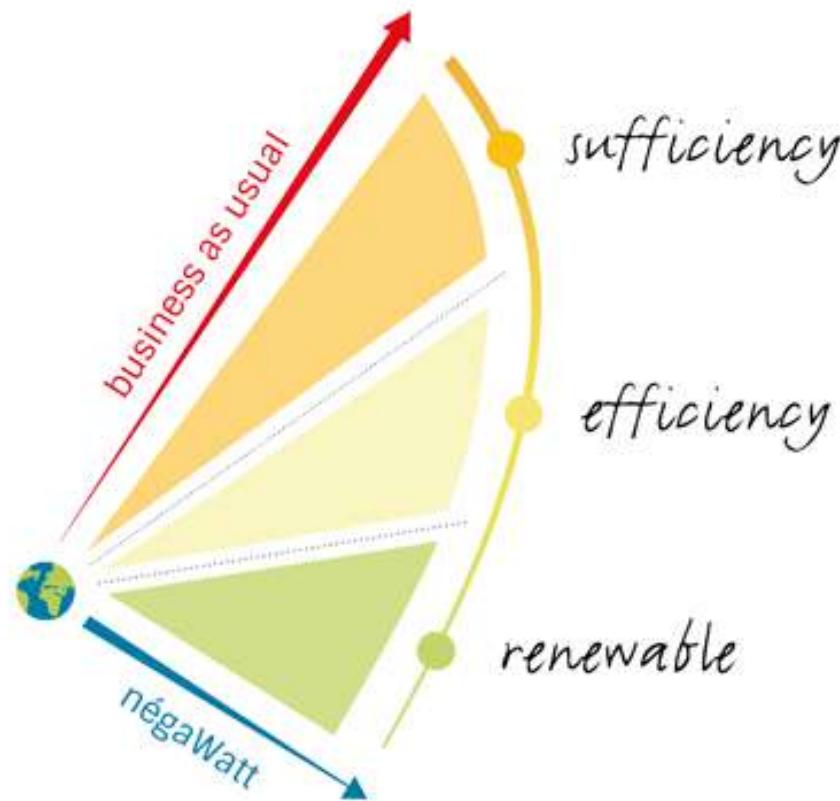




Biogas for energy transition



The negaWatt scenario



©negaWatt Association - www.negawatt.org

Prioritize the needs
for energy services

Reduce the amount
of energy consumed
to satisfy a given
need of services

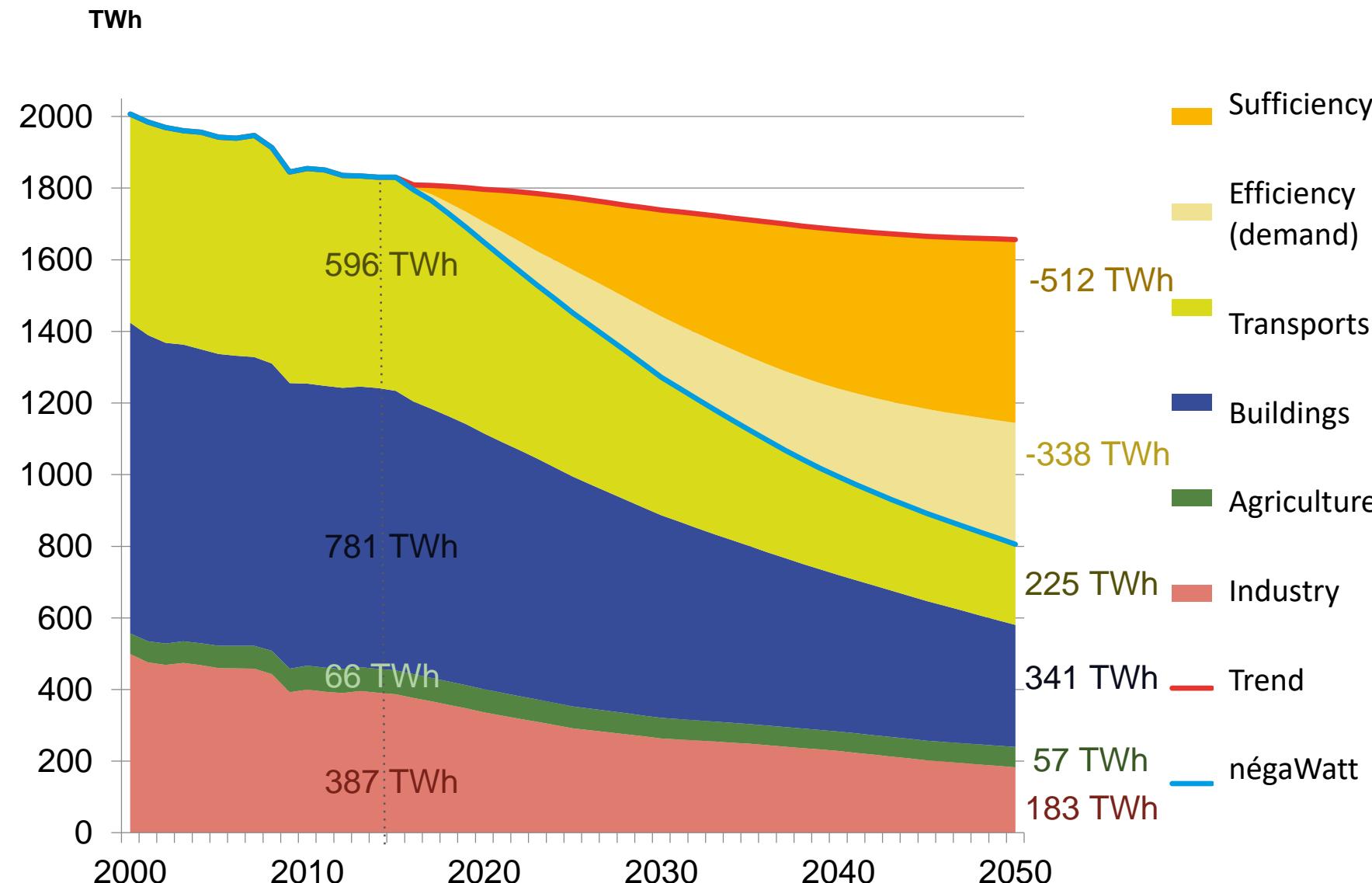
Substitute renewables
to fossil fuels and nuclear

Energy demand

Production



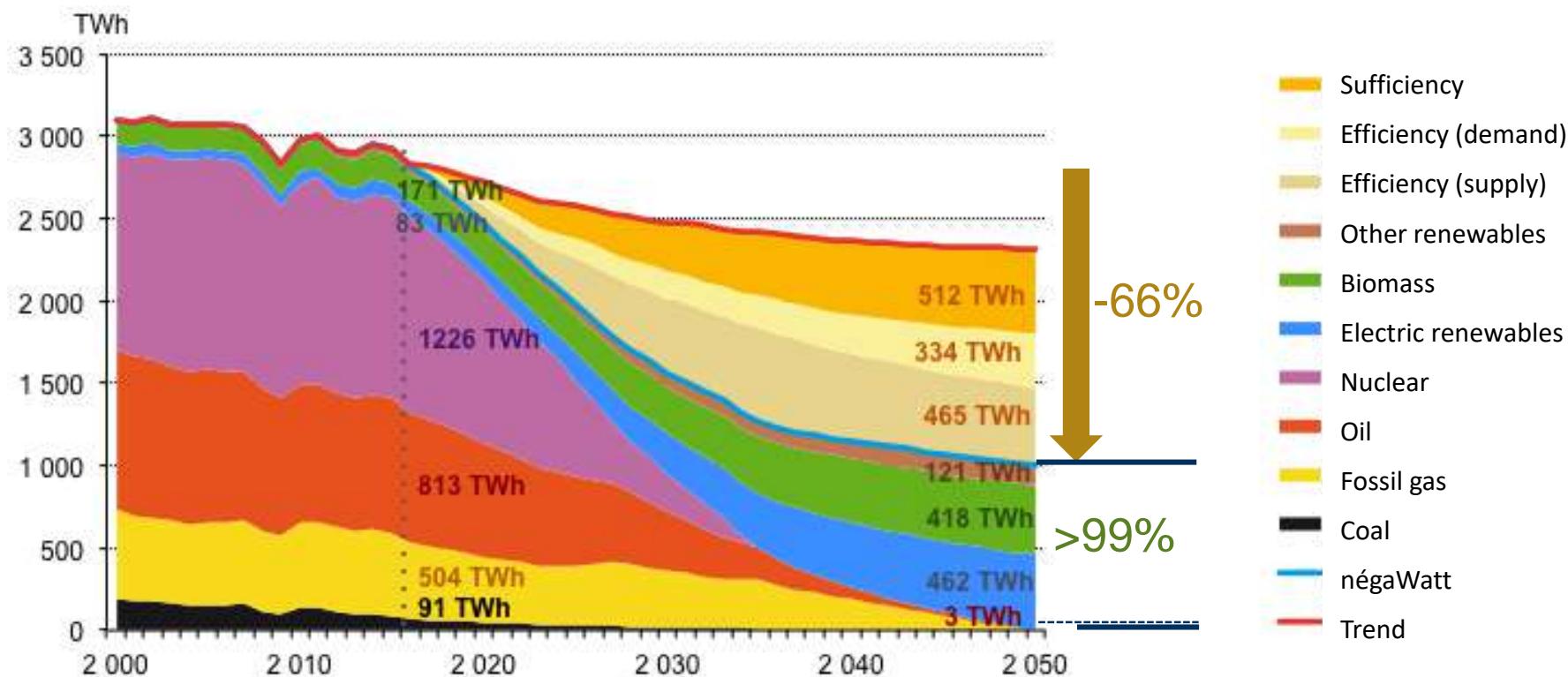
Results – Final energy consumption by sector





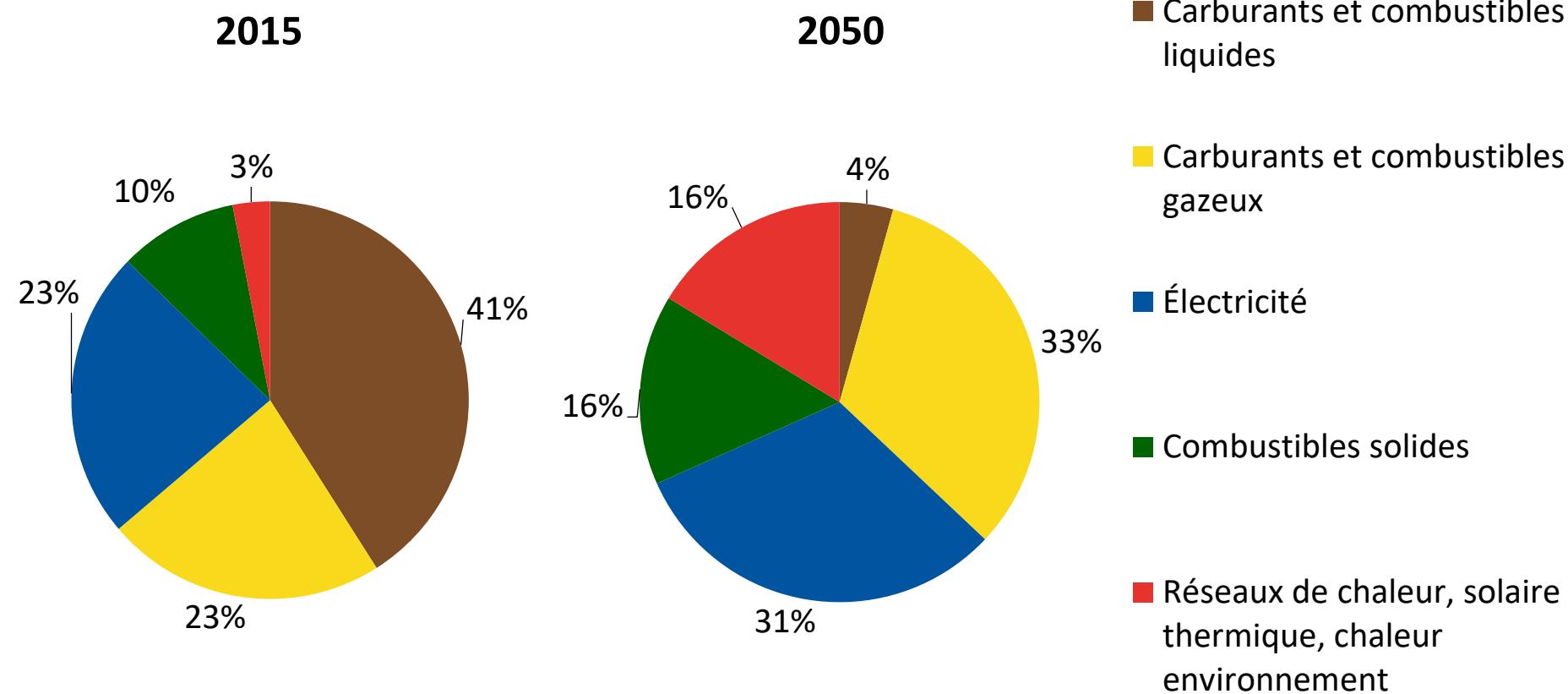
Results – Primary energy

- Reducing consumption is key to allow for developing renewables to come *in substitution*, rather than *in addition*





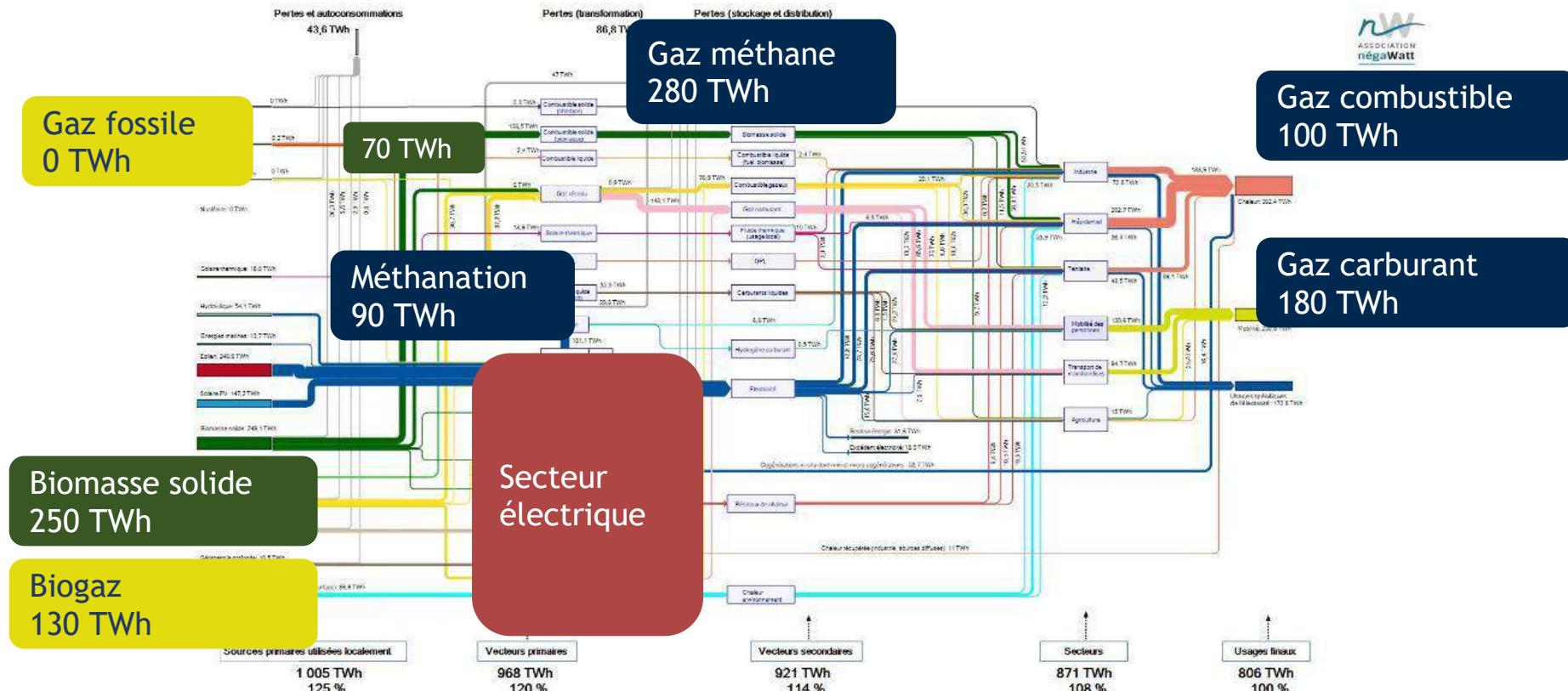
Un équilibre entre gaz et électricité



Répartition des vecteurs finaux



Bilan énergétique : scénario négaWatt, année 2050



Notes:
1) Ce diagramme n'est pas une représentation physique des flux énergétiques, mais une représentation des flux énergétiques dans l'ensemble des secteurs pour illustrer les interactions entre eux.
2) La plupart des valeurs sont arrondies à 1 unité, pour plus de lisibilité. Ces erreurs peuvent toutefois être substantielles.

100% renewable gases in France in 2050 ?

The infographic features a blue header section with white line-art icons: a solar panel, a clock, a flask, and a wind turbine. To the right, the word "HORIZONS" is written vertically. Below this, a dark blue banner contains the text "LA FRANCE INDÉPENDANTE EN GAZ EN 2050" and "Un mix de gaz 100 % renouvelable en 2050 ?" followed by "SYNTHÈSE DE L'ÉTUDE". The main body is a teal section with white icons of a tree, a water tank, a house, and a train. At the bottom left is the ADEME logo (Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie). Logos for GRDF and GRTgaz are at the bottom right.

LA FRANCE INDÉPENDANTE EN GAZ EN 2050

Un mix de gaz 100 % renouvelable en 2050 ?

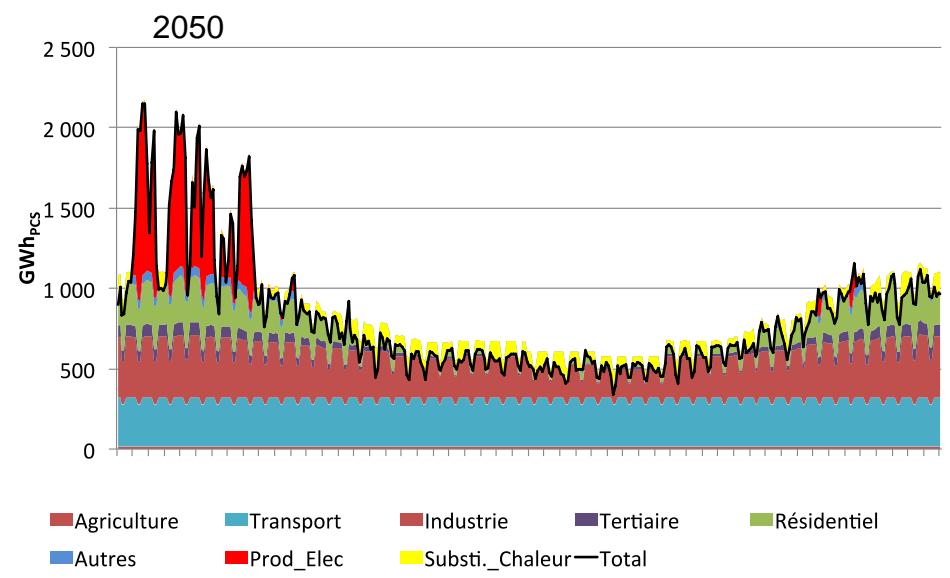
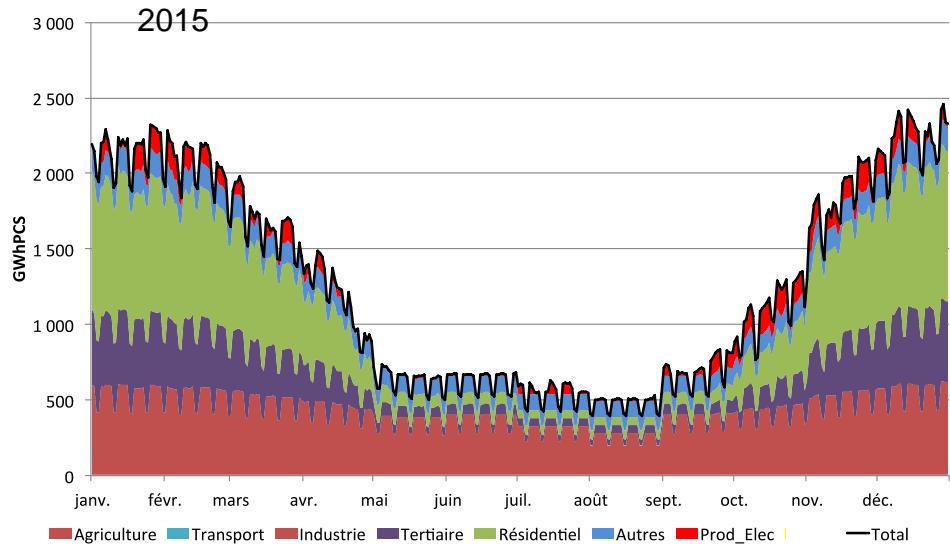
SYNTHÈSE DE L'ÉTUDE

ADEME
Agence de l'environnement et de la maîtrise de l'énergie

GRDF

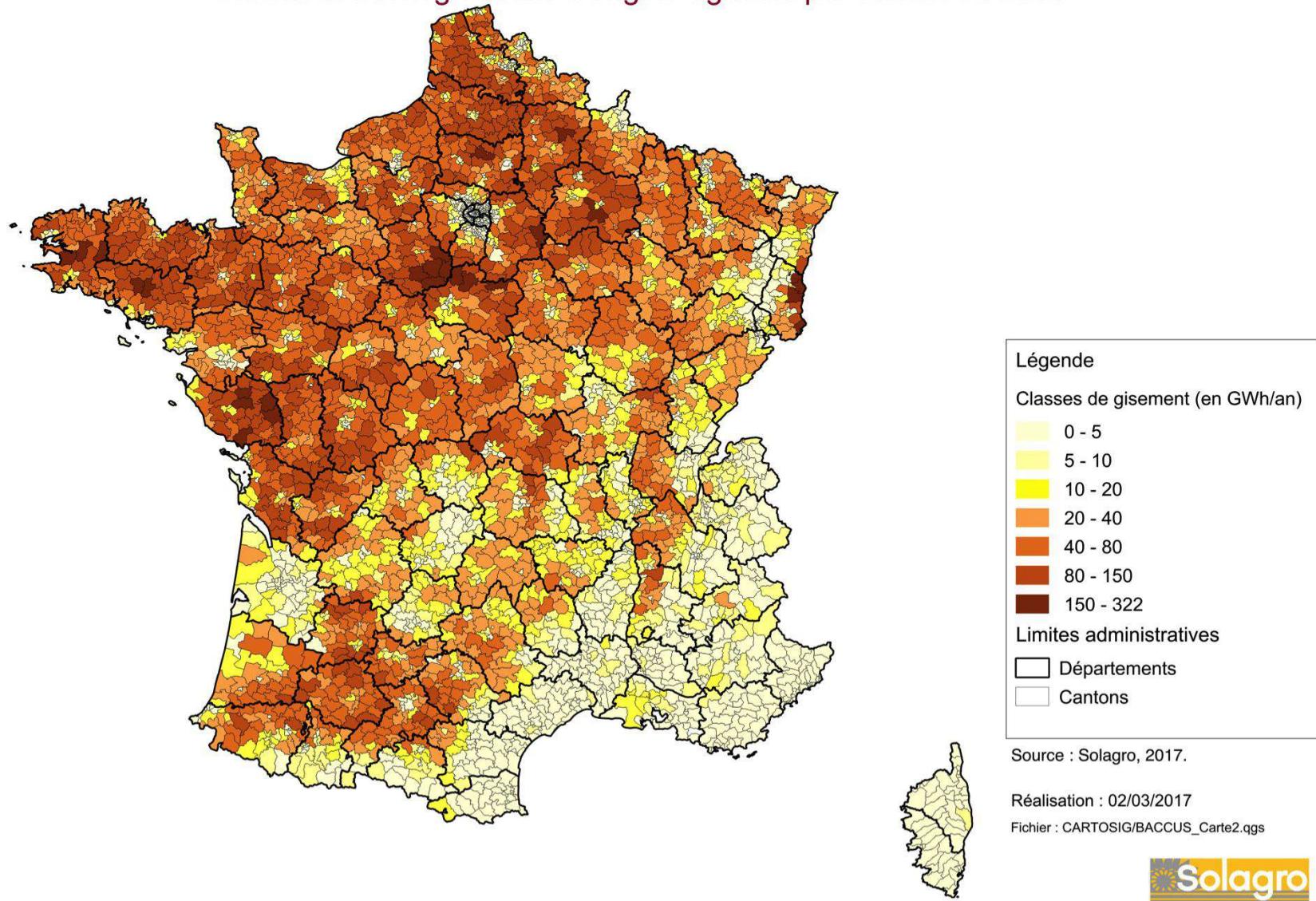
GRTgaz

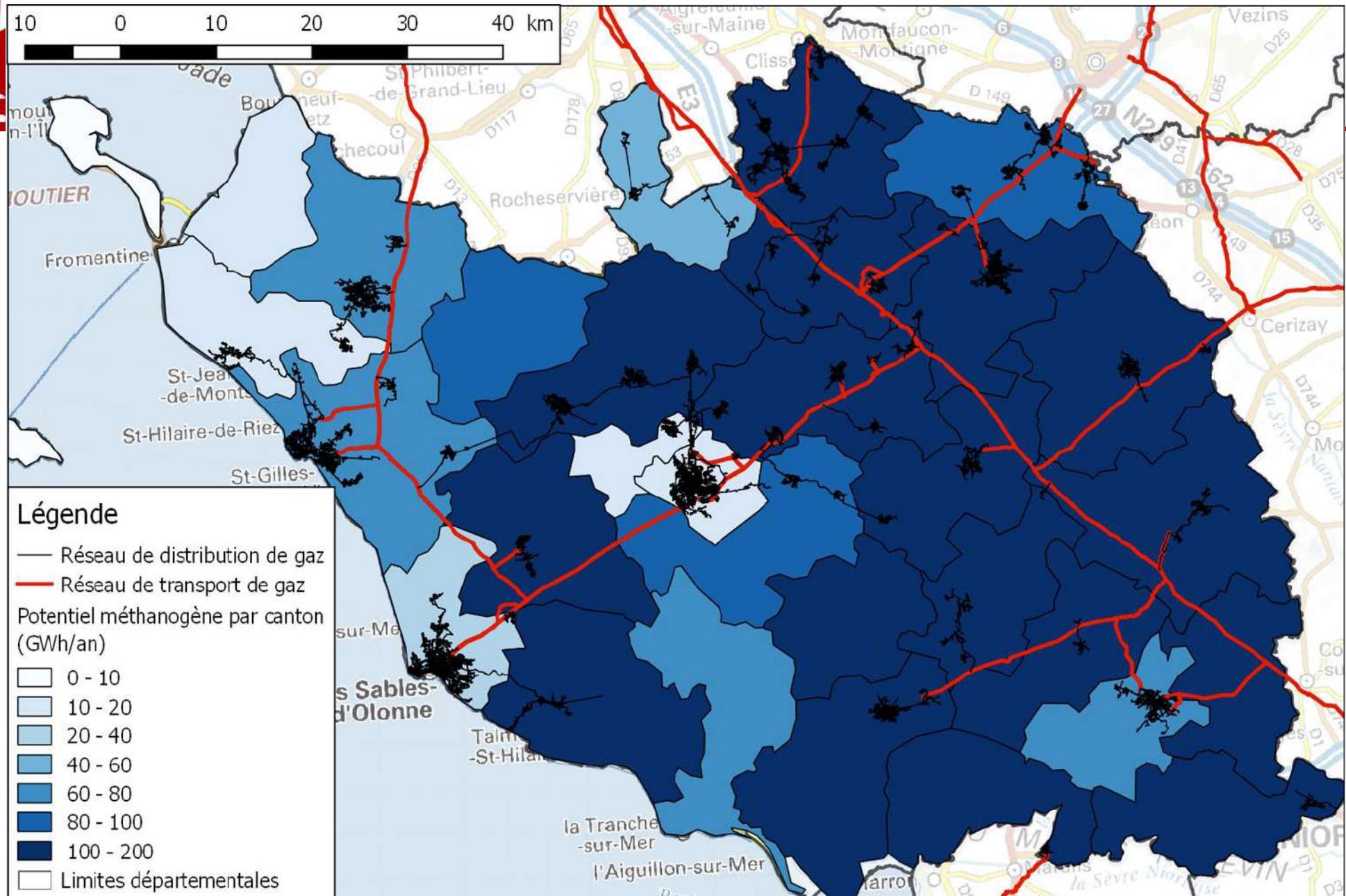
Courbe de charge - demande



- Forte baisse de la demande en hiver
- En été, la baisse des usages traditionnels est compensée par le nouvel usage « gaz carburant »
- La demande gaz reste importante (dépend des scénarios) pour la production électrique avec des puissances d'appel plus élevées et plus concentrées qu'aujourd'hui

Gisement d'énergie totale d'origine agricole par canton en 2050





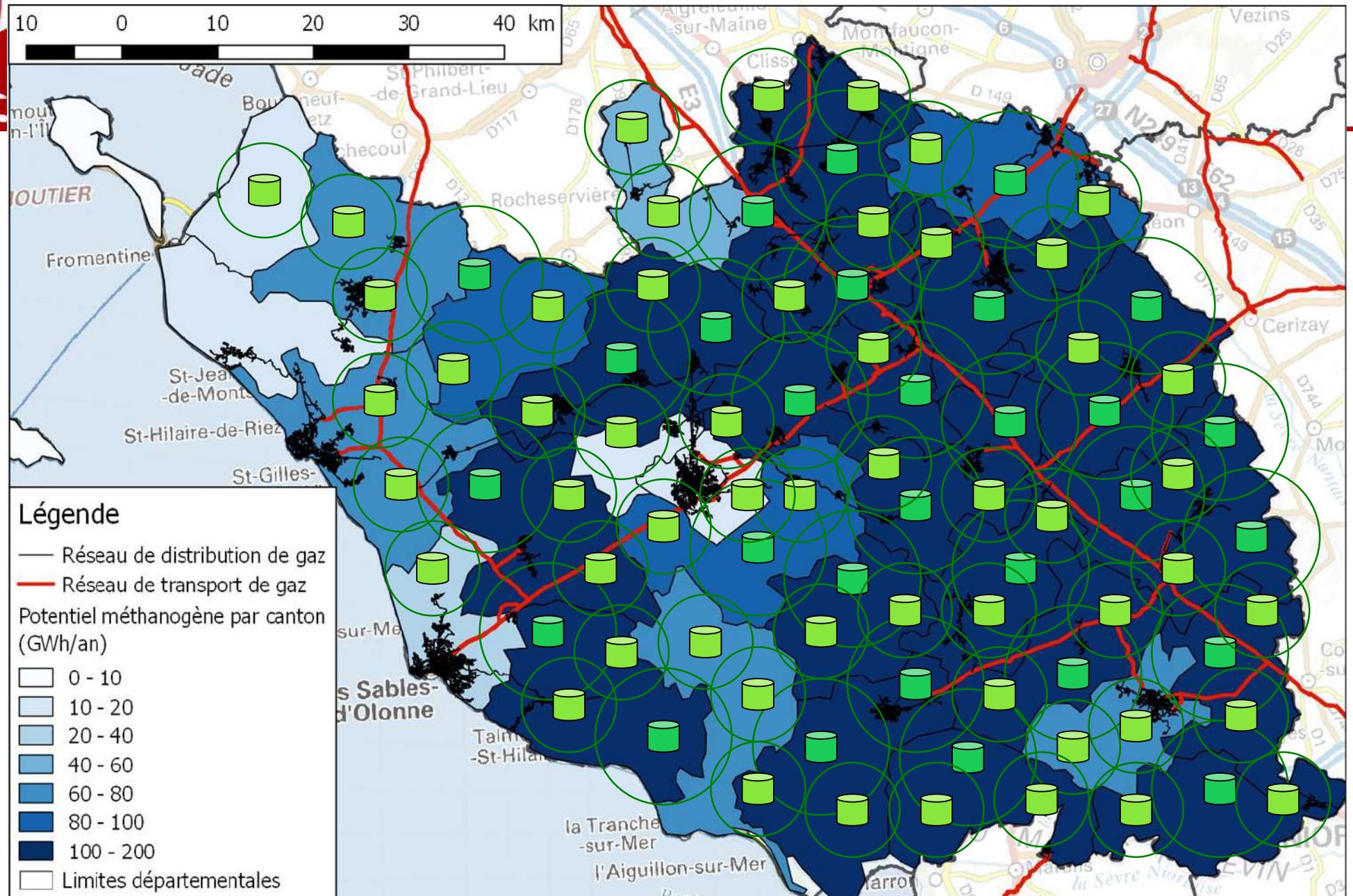
Légende

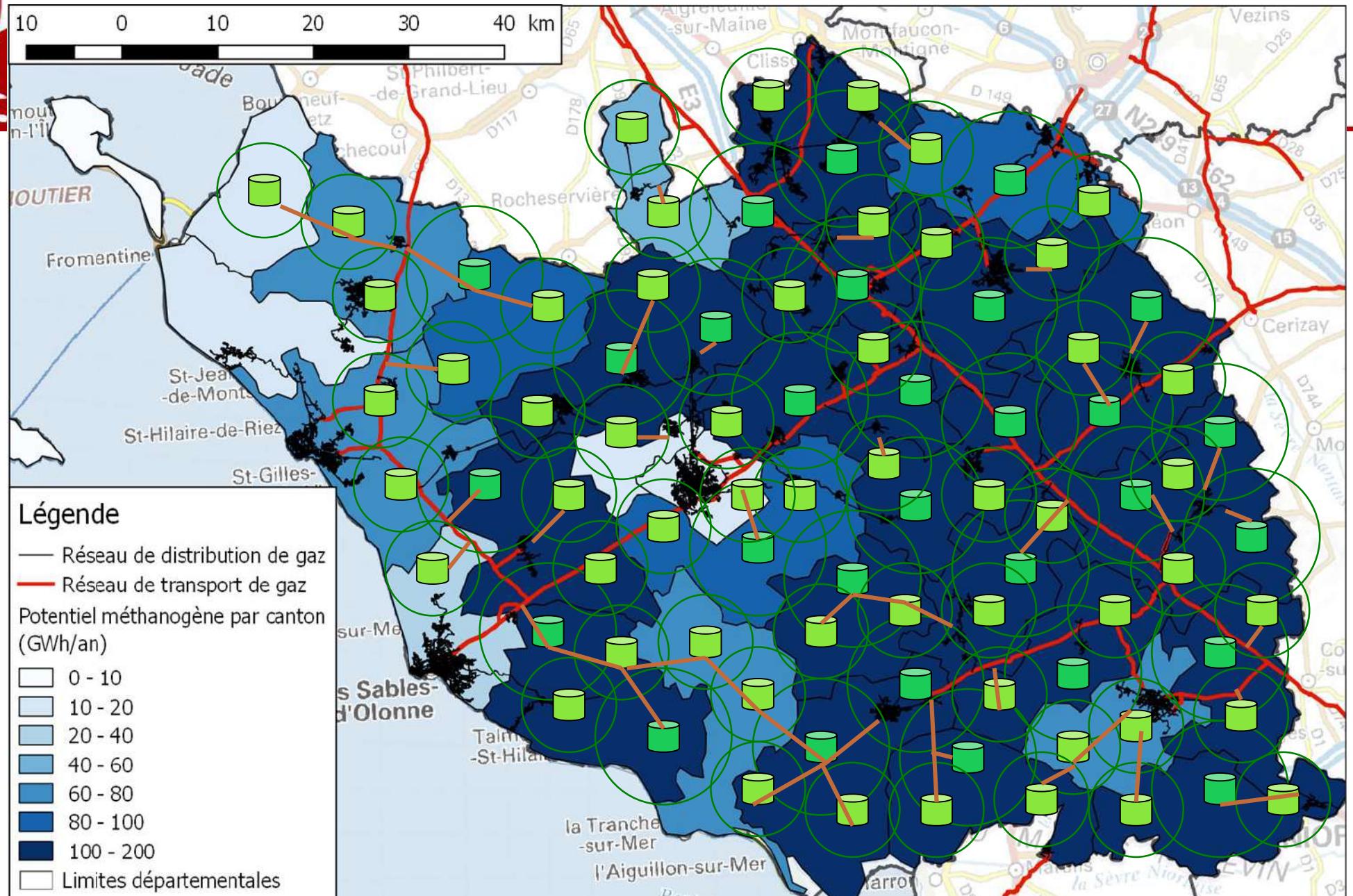
- Réseau de distribution de gaz
- Réseau de transport de gaz

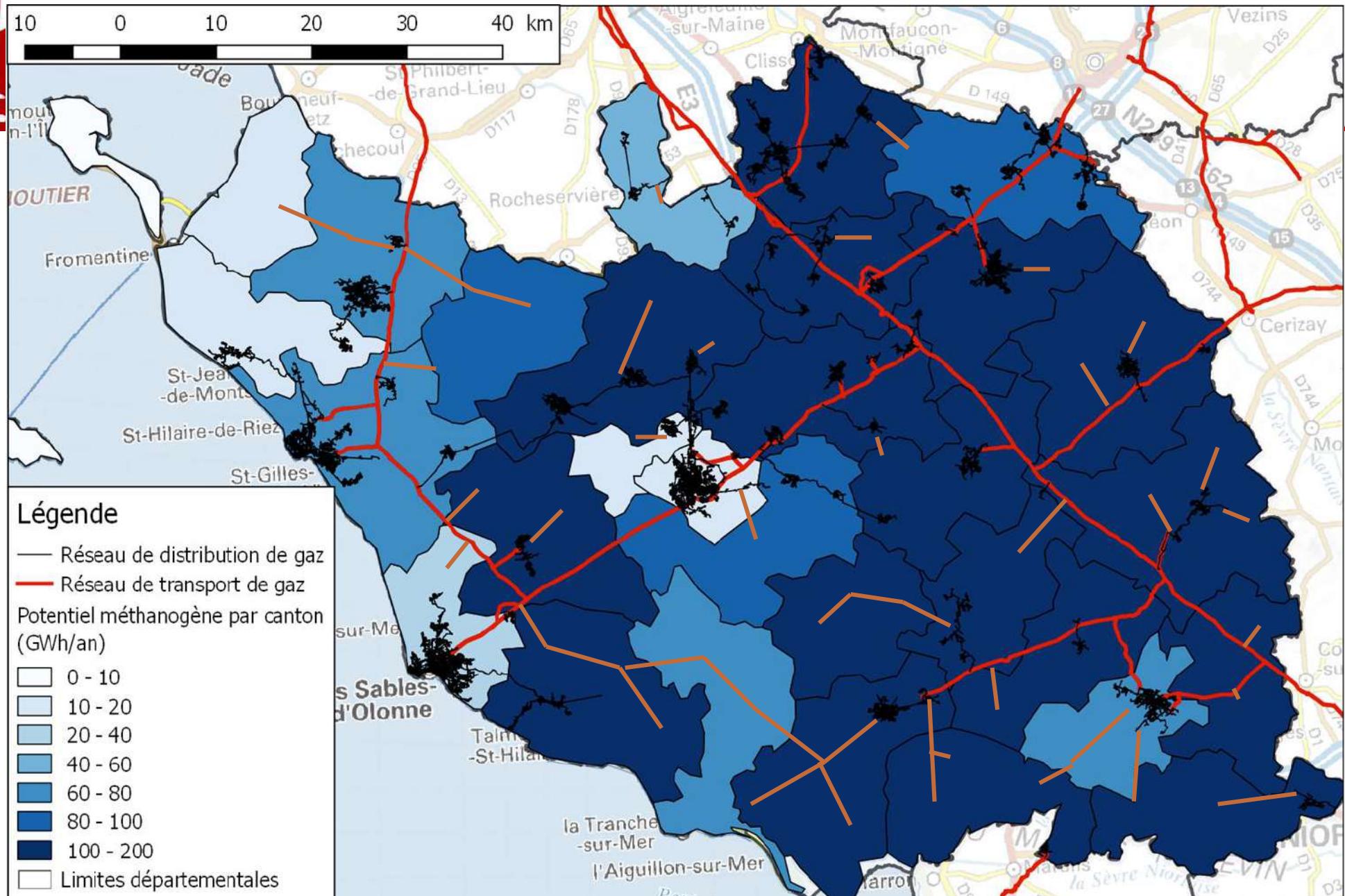
Potentiel méthanogène par canton (GWh/an)

- | |
|-----------|
| 0 - 10 |
| 10 - 20 |
| 20 - 40 |
| 40 - 60 |
| 60 - 80 |
| 80 - 100 |
| 100 - 200 |

□ Limites départementales









Merci pour votre attention